## Seasonal Assessment - Spring 2021

The following represents a provisional assessment of the weather experienced across the UK during Spring 2021 (March, April and May) and how it compares with the 1981 to 2010 average.
This spring was a season of contrasts. Overall it was colder than average, with notable warm spells only at the end of March and the end of May, and there were regular frosts in many areas. Most of March and April were relatively settled, and April was also notably sunny, but May was very unsettled and cold except for the final few days.

The first week of March was particularly cold, but a milder second half more than offset this, with a notably warm spell in the last three days of the month. The March monthly-mean temperature was 0.9 C above average. April was generally cold, especially regarding night-time temperatures, with the greatest number of air frosts of any April since 1960; monthly-mean temperatures were $1.7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ below average, making it the coldest April since 1989. This was followed by the coldest May since 1996 , at $1.3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ below average, with only brief warmth around the 9th and again near month end.

March rainfall totals were rather below average in most areas, despite wet and unsettled spells between 9th and 14th and between 23rd and 30th; overall the UK had $89 \%$ of average rainfall. April was predominantly dry, though with rainfall in some areas between 4th and 11th and again from 26th onwards. It was the driest April since 1980, with $28 \%$ of average rainfall for the UK. By contrast, May was very wet, characterised by bands of rain and heavy showers, especially in Wales and the south-west, with $171 \%$ of average overall.
North-western fringes of the UK were duller than average in March, with other areas near or just above average, giving an overall figure equal to the long-term average. April was a sunny month, for the second year in a row, giving $152 \%$ of the average total sunshine duration. May was on the dull side for most areas, giving $86 \%$ overall.

| UK statistical summary |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Mean temperature | Rainfall | Sunshine |
| The provisional mean value is | The provisional total is 224 | The provisional total is 487 |
| $7.1^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, which is $0.7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ below | mm, which is $94 \%$ of the | hours, which is $112 \%$ of the |
| the $1981-2010$ average. | $1981-2010$ average. | $1981-2010$ average. |






